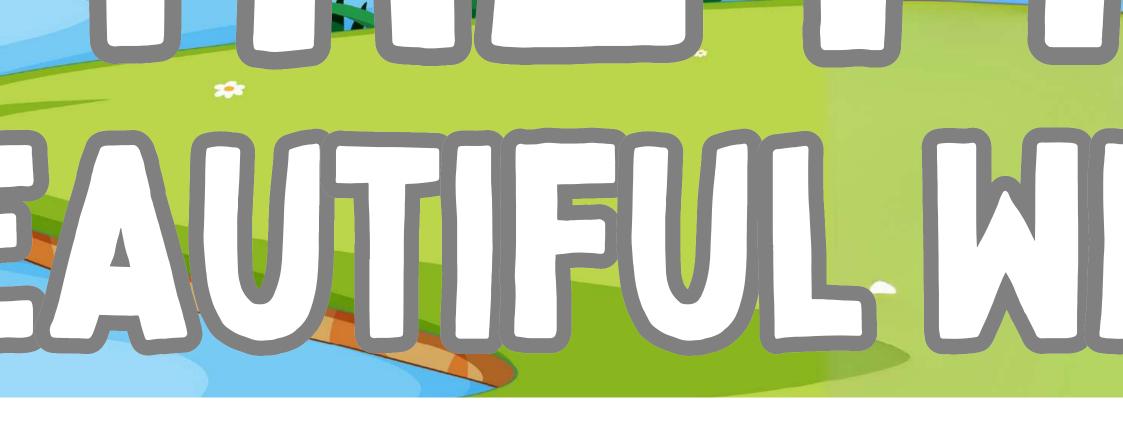




STRAIL BE



ZZ 2025

