

EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT ACT 2005 (WA)

Sections 67, 70 and 72A

QUARANTINE AND ISOLATION (UNDIAGNOSED) DIRECTIONS

The World Health Organization declared COVID-19 a pandemic on 11 March 2020.

On 15 March 2020, the Minister for Emergency Services declared a state of emergency with effect from 12 a.m. on 16 March 2020 in respect of the pandemic caused by COVID-19 pursuant to section 56 of the *Emergency Management Act 2005 (WA)* (**Act**) (**State of Emergency**). The State of Emergency applies to the State of Western Australia.

I, Christopher John Dawson, Commissioner of Police and State Emergency Coordinator, now give the following directions pursuant to my powers under sections 67, 70 and 72A of the Act.

PREAMBLE

1. The purpose of these directions is to limit the spread of COVID-19.

CITATION

2. These directions may be referred to as the **Quarantine and Isolation (Undiagnosed) Directions**.

COMMENCEMENT

3. These directions come into effect at 11.59 p.m. on 9 May 2020.

DIRECTIONS

Note 1: these directions affect three categories of people:

- *those who have been informed that they are a close contact of someone who has COVID-19 and must quarantine for 14 days from the day they last had close contact with that person;*
- *those who have been tested for COVID-19 and must isolate until they receive their test result (and, depending on the result and whether they were already in quarantine, may have to continue to isolate or quarantine); and*
- *those who develop COVID-19 symptoms while in quarantine and must isolate instead.*

If someone quarantines under other directions (such as quarantine directions given under the Quarantine (Closing the Border) Directions) and then comes within these directions, the

person must comply with these directions instead of the other directions to the extent they are inconsistent.

Note 2: if a person is diagnosed with COVID-19, they must isolate in accordance with the Isolation (Diagnosed) Directions until they have recovered, rather than quarantine.

Note 3: both quarantine and isolation involve separation from the community to reduce the risk of spreading COVID-19, but isolation involves stricter hygiene requirements.

The persons who must quarantine or isolate under these directions

4. A person who is **informed** that they are a **close contact** must quarantine until the end of the fourteenth day after the day on which the person last had close contact or until such earlier or later time as a **relevant officer** specifies in a **direction** or **instruction**.
5. A person who is **tested** must isolate until the person is informed of their **test result**, unless the person is informed that they do not have to isolate.
6. A person who is **required to quarantine** and develops **symptoms** must isolate until the person is informed that they are no longer required to isolate, even if the person was required to quarantine or developed symptoms before these directions came into effect.
7. A person must quarantine or isolate if they are required to do so by paragraph 4, 5 or 6, irrespective of whether or not:
 - (a) they are already required to quarantine or isolate under another direction; or
 - (b) they otherwise would no longer have been required to quarantine or isolate.
8. If:
 - (a) what a person is required to do under paragraph 4, 5 or 6 is different from what the person is required to do under another direction; and
 - (b) the person cannot comply with both requirements,the person must do what they are required to do under paragraph 4, 5 or 6 to the extent that they cannot comply with both requirements.
9. A person must isolate rather than quarantine if, at any given time, the person is required:
 - (a) to quarantine by paragraph 4 or under another direction; and
 - (b) to isolate by paragraph 5 or 6 (or both) or under another direction.

Everyone affected by these directions must follow these requirements

Remain in premises unless otherwise directed or it is necessary to leave for safety reasons

10. Subject to paragraph 11, a person who must quarantine or isolate must:
 - (a) if the person has been **directed** or **instructed** to remain in **specified premises**:
 - (i) go to those **premises** in the manner directed or instructed if the person is not already in those premises (and if no manner is directed or instructed, as soon as possible, by the most direct route available and without stopping except as required by law or necessary for fuel or rest); and
 - (ii) remain in those premises unless otherwise directed or instructed by a relevant officer;
 - (b) if the person has not been directed or instructed by a relevant officer to remain in specified premises:
 - (i) go to the premises where the person ordinarily resides as soon as possible (if the person is not already in those premises), by the most direct route available and without stopping except as required by law or necessary for fuel or rest; and
 - (ii) remain in the premises where the person ordinarily resides unless otherwise directed or instructed by a relevant officer.
11. A person may leave the premises where they quarantine or isolate in accordance with paragraph 10 in any of the following circumstances:
 - (a) to go to specified premises in accordance with a direction or instruction by a relevant officer, provided that the person goes to those premises in the manner directed or instructed (and if no manner is directed or instructed, provided that the person goes to those premises as soon as possible, by the most direct route available and without stopping except as required by law or necessary for fuel or rest) and remains there while the person must quarantine or isolate unless otherwise directed or instructed; or
 - (b) to seek urgent medical treatment at a **hospital** for the person or for someone else at those premises, provided that:

- (i) it is necessary for the person to leave those premises in order for that treatment to be provided; and
 - (ii) the person goes to the hospital by ambulance or by the most direct route available and without stopping except as required by law or necessary for fuel or rest; and
 - (iii) the person complies with any direction or instruction given by a relevant officer at the hospital; and
 - (iv) unless otherwise directed or instructed by a relevant officer, the person returns to those premises as soon as possible after the urgent treatment has been provided and by the most direct route available and without stopping except as required by law or necessary for fuel or rest; or
- (c) to leave those premises to escape an immediate threat to their safety or the safety of someone with the person for whom the person is responsible (other than any threat posed by COVID-19), provided that:
- (i) the person does not go any further from those premises than is reasonably necessary to ensure that the person (or those persons) is safe from that threat, and from any other threat to their safety (other than any threat posed by COVID-19); and
 - (ii) the person telephones the police on 131 444 as soon as possible to inform the police that the person is required to quarantine or isolate and has had to leave the premises where the person was in quarantine or isolation; and
 - (iii) if it is safe for the person (or those persons) to do so and the person is not otherwise directed or instructed by a relevant officer, the person returns to those premises as soon as possible.

Truthfully answer questions about their state of health

12. A person who must quarantine or isolate must answer truthfully if a relevant officer asks the person to describe their state of health or asks whether the person has or has had any symptoms.

Comply with other directions and instructions

13. A person who must quarantine or isolate must comply with any other direction or instruction the person is given by a relevant officer.

A person who must quarantine must also truthfully report symptoms

Note: a person who must isolate under these directions is not required to comply with paragraph 14. A person who is isolating rather than quarantining in accordance with paragraph 9 is also not required to comply with paragraph 14 while they are isolating rather than quarantining in accordance with paragraph 9.

14. If a person who must quarantine believes that they have developed symptoms, the person must:
 - (a) if the person is in a **quarantine centre** or a hospital, report the person's belief to a relevant officer at the quarantine centre or hospital as soon as possible; and
 - (b) if the person is in any other premises, telephone 1300 660 321 to report the person's belief as soon as possible.

A person who must isolate must also follow these infection control measures

Note: a person who must quarantine under these directions is not required to comply with paragraph 15 unless the person is required to isolate rather than quarantine under paragraph 9, in which case the person will be required to comply with paragraph 15 while they are isolating rather than quarantining in accordance with paragraph 9.

15. Unless otherwise directed or instructed by a relevant officer, a person who must isolate must:
 - (a) wear a face mask, if available and appropriate having regard to the person's age and ability to wear a face mask, when the person is in the same room with one or more other persons (irrespective of whether any of those persons are required to quarantine or isolate); and
 - (b) cover the person's mouth and nose when the person sneezes or coughs; and
 - (c) wash the person's hands often and thoroughly with soap and water or alcohol rub for at least 20 seconds on each occasion that the person washes their hands; and
 - (d) ensure that the person does not share household items with any other person.

Restriction on a person entering premises where another person is in quarantine or isolation

16. A person (C) must not enter premises where another person (D) is in quarantine or isolation unless:
- (a) C is a relevant officer, or a person assisting a relevant officer; or
 - (b) C is acting in compliance with a direction or instruction given by a relevant officer; or
 - (c) C enters the premises for medical or emergency purposes; or
 - (d) C usually lives in the premises.

DEFINITIONS

17. **Authorised officer** has the same meaning that it has in the Act.
18. **Close contact** when used as a verb means to have, and when used as a noun means a person (A) who has had, "close contact" with a person (B), as the term "close contact" is used in the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) CDNA National Guidelines for Public Health Units from time to time.

Note: even if a relevant officer is wrong when the relevant officer informs A that A is a close contact of B, A must quarantine under these directions. An error can be corrected by a relevant officer directing or instructing A that A is no longer required to quarantine, and paragraph 4 recognises that quarantine can end earlier (whether for that or another reason).

19. **Direction** includes any direction under the Act or the *Public Health Act 2016* (WA), whether the direction is given orally or in writing, and **directed** includes directed by way of a direction under the Act or the *Public Health Act 2016* (WA), whether the direction is given orally or in writing.

Note: these directions recognise that a person in quarantine may receive an instruction rather than a direction from a relevant officer, because not all relevant officers are empowered to give directions. The person must comply with directions and with instructions which are given by relevant officers for the purposes of these directions.

20. **Emergency officer** has the same meaning that it has in the *Public Health Act 2016* (WA).
21. **Hospital** has the same meaning that it has in the *Health Services Act 2016* (WA).

22. **Informed** means given **oral or written notice** by a relevant officer, irrespective of whether that oral or written notice is correct.
23. **Instruction** means an instruction given for the purposes of these directions which is not a direction, whether the instruction is given orally or in writing, and **instructed** means instructed by way of an instruction given for the purposes of these directions, whether the instruction is given orally or in writing.
24. **Oral or written notice** means notice by oral or written means (including by text message or other electronic means) or by a combination of those means.
25. **Premises** has the same meaning that it has in the Act.
26. **Quarantine centre** means premises where a person who must quarantine or must continue to quarantine is or has been directed or instructed to go or remain and which is not a hospital or premises where the person ordinarily resides.
27. **Relevant officer** means:
- (a) an authorised officer; or
 - (b) an emergency officer; or
 - (c) a responsible officer.
28. **Required to quarantine** means required to quarantine by paragraph 4 or under or pursuant to any other direction given under the Act or the *Public Health Act 2016* (WA) in relation to COVID-19, or an instruction given for the purposes of such a direction, irrespective of whether or not the quarantine requirements are the same as those imposed by these directions.
29. **Responsible officer** means:
- (a) an officer, employee or contractor of the Department of Health; or
 - (b) an officer, employee or contractor of a health service provider, as that term is defined by section 6 of the *Health Services Act 2016* (WA); or
 - (c) any other person authorised by the Chief Health Officer orally or in writing to give oral or written notice or an instruction for the purposes of these directions.
30. **Specified premises** means premises specified in a direction or instruction.
31. **Symptoms** means any one or more of:

- (a) a fever of 38 degrees or above; or
- (b) a recent history of fever; or
- (c) symptoms of acute respiratory infection (including, but without limitation, shortness of breath, a cough or sore throat).

32. **Test result** means the result of a test for COVID-19.

33. **Test** and **tested** means test for COVID-19 and tested for COVID-19 respectively.

PENALTIES

It may be an offence to fail to comply with any of these directions made under section 67, 70 or 72A of the Act, punishable by imprisonment for up to 12 months or a fine of up to \$50,000 for individuals and \$250,000 for bodies corporate.



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Christopher John Dawson
State Emergency Coordinator and Commissioner of Police

9 May 2020 1501 hours