## **Quarterly Statistics - Adult Community** 2019 - **Quarter 3**

This report provides an overview of the number of adults engaged with Corrective Services in the community.

## **Quarterly Statistics**

The statistics provided in this report are census data current at midnight at the end of the last day of each quarter and comparison data for the same quarter of previous years. It also includes trend information for each quarter for the previous 5 years.

Whilst the statistics are accurate as at the time of data extraction, the data systems are dynamic and are subject to updates and data integrity improvements. For this reason, data may change slightly from month to month or quarter to quarter.

All data are sourced from the Corrective Services Reporting Framework

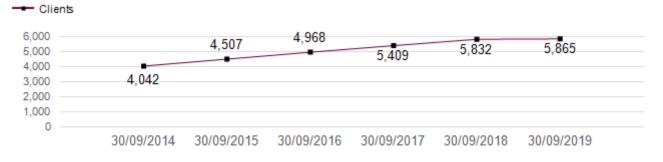
## **Adult Offenders Managed in the Community**

The Department operates 26 community correction centres (7 metropolitan and 19 regional) in WA.

Table 1: Summary of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community

	Gender		Aboriç	Aboriginality		
Census Date	Male	Female	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total <sup>1</sup>	
30 Sep 2019	4,511	1,348	1,733	4,080	5,865	
30 Sep 2018	4,504	1,327	1,880	3,936	5,832	
30 Sep 2017	4,225	1,180	1,774	3,627	5,409	
30 Sep 2016	3,854	1,114	1,438	3,518	4,968	
30 Sep 2015	3,476	1,031	1,434	3,068	4,507	
30 Sep 2014	3,128	914	1,332	2,707	4,042	

Adult Community Population



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose aboriginality or gender is unknown.

Table 2: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Gender

Census Date	Male	Female	Total <sup>2</sup>
30 Sep 2019	4,511	1,348	5,865
30 Jun 2019	4,557	1,344	5,908
31 Mar 2019	4,706	1,305	6,015
31 Dec 2018	4,677	1,280	5,960
30 Sep 2018	4,504	1,327	5,832
30 Jun 2018	4,372	1,346	5,720
31 Mar 2018	4,182	1,217	5,402
31 Dec 2017	4,155	1,210	5,368
30 Sep 2017	4,225	1,180	5,409
30 Jun 2017	4,142	1,174	5,318
31 Mar 2017	4,027	1,167	5,196
31 Dec 2016	3,991	1,163	5,154
30 Sep 2016	3,854	1,114	4,968
30 Jun 2016	3,733	1,047	4,780
31 Mar 2016	3,599	981	4,580
31 Dec 2015	3,577	1,051	4,628
30 Sep 2015	3,476	1,031	4,507
30 Jun 2015	3,363	1,018	4,382
31 Mar 2015	3,236	988	4,225
31 Dec 2014	3,135	946	4,081
30 Sep 2014	3,128	914	4,042

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Total includes persons whose gender is unknown.

Table 3: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Aboriginality

Census Date	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total <sup>3</sup>
30 Sep 2019	1,733	4,080	5,865
30 Jun 2019	1,779	4,103	5,908
31 Mar 2019	1,872	4,126	6,015
31 Dec 2018	1,891	4,054	5,960
30 Sep 2018	1,880	3,936	5,832
30 Jun 2018	1,865	3,842	5,720
31 Mar 2018	1,758	3,630	5,402
31 Dec 2017	1,745	3,611	5,368
30 Sep 2017	1,774	3,627	5,409
30 Jun 2017	1,670	3,637	5,318
31 Mar 2017	1,615	3,563	5,196
31 Dec 2016	1,532	3,608	5,154
30 Sep 2016	1,438	3,518	4,968
30 Jun 2016	1,391	3,379	4,780
31 Mar 2016	1,387	3,186	4,580
31 Dec 2015	1,473	3,149	4,628
30 Sep 2015	1,434	3,068	4,507
30 Jun 2015	1,444	2,934	4,382
31 Mar 2015	1,354	2,870	4,225
31 Dec 2014	1,330	2,749	4,081
30 Sep 2014	1,332	2,707	4,042

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total includes persons whose aboriginality is unknown.

Table 4: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Aboriginality and Gender

		Aboriginal		N	on-Aborigina	al
Census Date	Male	Female	Total⁴	Male	Female	Total⁴
30 Sep 2019	1,220	512	1,733	3,257	819	4,080
30 Jun 2019	1,243	534	1,779	3,298	801	4,103
31 Mar 2019	1,336	534	1,872	3,358	766	4,126
31 Dec 2018	1,369	521	1,891	3,299	753	4,054
30 Sep 2018	1,339	541	1,880	3,157	778	3,936
30 Jun 2018	1,314	551	1,865	3,052	788	3,842
31 Mar 2018	1,272	485	1,758	2,897	731	3,630
31 Dec 2017	1,273	472	1,745	2,872	736	3,611
30 Sep 2017	1,303	469	1,774	2,916	709	3,627
30 Jun 2017	1,216	452	1,670	2,919	718	3,637
31 Mar 2017	1,155	458	1,615	2,859	704	3,563
31 Dec 2016	1,078	454	1,532	2,904	704	3,608
30 Sep 2016	1,008	430	1,438	2,838	680	3,518
30 Jun 2016	983	408	1,391	2,743	636	3,379
31 Mar 2016	1,007	380	1,387	2,586	600	3,186
31 Dec 2015	1,037	436	1,473	2,536	613	3,149
30 Sep 2015	1,008	426	1,434	2,466	602	3,068
30 Jun 2015	1,019	425	1,444	2,341	592	2,934
31 Mar 2015	951	403	1,354	2,285	584	2,870
31 Dec 2014	925	405	1,330	2,208	541	2,749
30 Sep 2014	942	390	1,332	2,184	523	2,707

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Total includes persons whose aboriginality or gender is unknown.

Table 5: Number of Commencements and Terminations of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Gender

		Community Corrections Commencements			nunity Correc	
Quarter	Male	Female	Total⁵	Male	Female	Total⁵
Sep 2019	1,778	560	2,338	1,830	565	2,396
Jun 2019	1,820	540	2,363	1,988	511	2,499
Mar 2019	1,817	531	2,349	1,787	505	2,292
Dec 2018	1,913	514	2,429	1,740	549	2,289
Sep 2018	1,745	521	2,267	1,647	562	2,211
Jun 2018	1,891	604	2,495	1,725	479	2,205
Mar 2018	1,770	483	2,254	1,775	482	2,258
Dec 2017	1,721	532	2,254	1,803	501	2,307
Sep 2017	1,739	502	2,243	1,661	492	2,153
Jun 2017	1,794	475	2,270	1,681	471	2,153
Mar 2017	1,739	478	2,219	1,731	473	2,204
Dec 2016	1,739	464	2,203	1,645	419	2,064
Sep 2016	1,713	521	2,234	1,611	472	2,083
Jun 2016	1,713	469	2,182	1,593	408	2,001
Mar 2016	1,606	348	1,954	1,602	414	2,016
Dec 2015	1,610	455	2,065	1,523	439	1,962
Sep 2015	1,559	439	1,998	1,460	422	1,883
Jun 2015	1,510	436	1,946	1,389	400	1,789
Mar 2015	1,458	428	1,887	1,355	381	1,736
Dec 2014	1,344	428	1,772	1,369	396	1,765
Sep 2014	1,307	420	1,727	1,434	425	1,859

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Total includes persons whose gender is unknown.

Table 6: Number of Commencements and Terminations of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Aboriginality

	Community Corrections Commencements				nunity Correc Terminations	tions
Quarter	Aboriginal	Non- Aboriginal	Total <sup>6</sup>	Aboriginal	Non- Aboriginal	Total <sup>6</sup>
Sep 2019	783	1,517	2,338	830	1,553	2,396
Jun 2019	801	1,543	2,363	904	1,585	2,499
Mar 2019	803	1,535	2,349	821	1,461	2,292
Dec 2018	852	1,566	2,429	845	1,432	2,289
Sep 2018	818	1,441	2,267	820	1,386	2,211
Jun 2018	872	1,611	2,495	785	1,407	2,205
Mar 2018	800	1,445	2,254	786	1,465	2,258
Dec 2017	780	1,466	2,254	828	1,475	2,307
Sep 2017	803	1,436	2,243	709	1,437	2,153
Jun 2017	793	1,471	2,270	741	1,400	2,153
Mar 2017	802	1,403	2,219	732	1,462	2,204
Dec 2016	763	1,436	2,203	680	1,382	2,064
Sep 2016	756	1,474	2,234	735	1,344	2,083
Jun 2016	724	1,449	2,182	729	1,267	2,001
Mar 2016	637	1,311	1,954	728	1,283	2,016
Dec 2015	752	1,308	2,065	730	1,228	1,962
Sep 2015	722	1,270	1,998	748	1,130	1,883
Jun 2015	784	1,157	1,946	700	1,087	1,789
Mar 2015	723	1,163	1,887	711	1,023	1,736
Dec 2014	665	1,106	1,772	686	1,076	1,765
Sep 2014	654	1,068	1,727	714	1,140	1,859

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Total includes persons whose aboriginality is unknown.

Table 7: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Age

Census Date	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 49	50+	Total
30 Sep 2019	1,116	2,168	2,060	521	5,865
30 Jun 2019	1,159	2,141	2,090	518	5,908
31 Mar 2019	1,236	2,215	2,041	523	6,015
31 Dec 2018	1,266	2,167	2,015	512	5,960
30 Sep 2018	1,297	2,086	1,953	496	5,832
30 Jun 2018	1,348	2,086	1,839	447	5,720
31 Mar 2018	1,261	1,993	1,733	415	5,402
31 Dec 2017	1,266	1,992	1,727	383	5,368
30 Sep 2017	1,283	1,992	1,752	382	5,409
30 Jun 2017	1,290	1,928	1,712	388	5,318
31 Mar 2017	1,256	1,928	1,649	363	5,196
31 Dec 2016	1,255	1,896	1,616	387	5,154
30 Sep 2016	1,193	1,857	1,549	369	4,968
30 Jun 2016	1,157	1,817	1,454	352	4,780
31 Mar 2016	1,127	1,741	1,376	336	4,580
31 Dec 2015	1,119	1,760	1,418	331	4,628
30 Sep 2015	1,145	1,677	1,374	311	4,507
30 Jun 2015	1,143	1,599	1,358	282	4,382
31 Mar 2015	1,118	1,532	1,308	267	4,225
31 Dec 2014	1,113	1,451	1,259	258	4,081
30 Sep 2014	1,141	1,435	1,213	253	4,042

Table 8: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Most Serious Offence Category (ANZSOC)

ANZSOC Division	30 Sep 2014	30 Sep 2015	30 Sep 2016	30 Sep 2017	30 Sep 2018	30 Sep 2019
Homicide and Related Offences	45	50	55	45	52	55
Acts Intended to Cause Injury	1,225	1,278	1,407	1,618	1,659	1,694
Sexual Assault and Related Offences	149	175	178	212	240	283
Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	157	173	187	204	274	286
Abduction, Harassment and Other Offences Against the Person	152	163	161	214	217	221
Robbery, Extortion and Related Offences	125	133	156	186	222	214
Unlawful Entry With Intent/Burglary, Break and Enter	410	471	517	593	616	607
Theft and Related Offences	333	372	480	458	525	536
Fraud, Deception and Related Offences	227	284	308	323	329	306
Illicit Drug Offences	375	450	580	583	693	703
Prohibited and Regulated Weapons And Explosives Offences	41	73	67	75	100	70
Property Damage and Environmental Pollution	158	187	211	203	212	182
Public Order Offences	78	66	68	50	62	56
Traffic and Vehicle Regulatory Offences	166	160	125	118	135	126
Offences Against Justice Procedures, Government Security and Government Operations	294	312	329	324	324	320
Miscellaneous Offences	107	160	139	203	172	206

Results in the above table are not comparable to results published prior to 30 June 2017.

Table 9: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Order Category<sup>7</sup>

Census Date	Bail	Court Order	Early Release Order	Post Sentence Order	Work and Development Order
30 Sep 2019	421	3,990	1,265	140	182
30 Jun 2019	379	4,040	1,299	141	181
31 Mar 2019	383	4,171	1,322	123	159
31 Dec 2018	371	4,248	1,222	110	147
30 Sep 2018	346	4,323	1,040	95	160
30 Jun 2018	343	4,251	995	83	187
31 Mar 2018	382	4,012	893	75	194
31 Dec 2017	388	3,965	907	69	192
30 Sep 2017	407	4,029	850	57	213
30 Jun 2017	387	4,053	809	24	218
31 Mar 2017	388	3,976	779	25	168
31 Dec 2016	431	3,889	810	23	153
30 Sep 2016	455	3,775	752	23	137
30 Jun 2016	418	3,706	706	23	103
31 Mar 2016	454	3,494	700	26	81
31 Dec 2015	457	3,519	679	27	123
30 Sep 2015	398	3,443	645	24	147
30 Jun 2015	340	3,336	665	22	149
31 Mar 2015	328	3,263	615	22	102
31 Dec 2014	326	3,221	535	23	85
30 Sep 2014	309	3,194	519	26	118

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Totals of each order category may not tally to the total number of offenders in Table 1 as an offender can be sentenced with multiple orders across different order categories.

## **Definitions**

Terms below are used across the Corrective Quarterly Statistics reports and may not necessarily appear in this report.

Term	Definition
Aboriginal	Persons who have identified themselves as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent.
	The term 'origin' when used in the context of the ABS Standard Indigenous Question, relates to a person's Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent and for some, but not all, their cultural identity.
Aboriginality	Whether or not someone identifies as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent.
ANZSOC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification is a hierarchical classification of offences developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.
ANZSOC Division	Sixteen high level categories for offences classified within the Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification.
Census	A count (usually of people) taken at the end of the day.
Commencement	The opening of a community corrections order or diversionary service based on the date it comes into effect, which is either the date the order or service was issued or the date it was prescribed to commence.
Community Corrections Order	An order issued by a Court of Law, or other authority, for the management of someone either on bail, under sentence or post-sentence in the community. For example: Bail Orders, Community Based Orders, Intensive Supervision Orders, Work and Development Orders, Early Release Orders (Parole and Supervised Release Orders) and Post Sentence Orders.
Formalised Diversionary Service	A formalised process that attempts to divert a young person from the court system to a Juvenile Justice Team, which includes juvenile justice team referrals and court conferencing referrals.
Juvenile Justice Team Referral	Diversion of a young person from the court system to a Juvenile Justice Team.
Managed in the Community	Any person being managed by the Department under a community corrections order, diversionary service or other YJS service.
Most Serious Offence	The offence considered the most serious in a group of offences, as determined by a classification authority.
Non-Aboriginal	An ethnicity other than Aboriginal.
Other YJS Services	Includes a range of services covering support, advice, diversion and management plans.
Termination	The closing of a community based order or diversionary service due to it being successfully completed, expiring, cancelled for failing to meet the requirements or for reoffending, or closed for other administrative reasons.
Young Person	As defined in the Young Offenders Act; (a) a person who has not reached the age of 18 years; or (b) a person to whom [the] Act applies because of section 4 [of the Act];